
第五章 留数及其应用

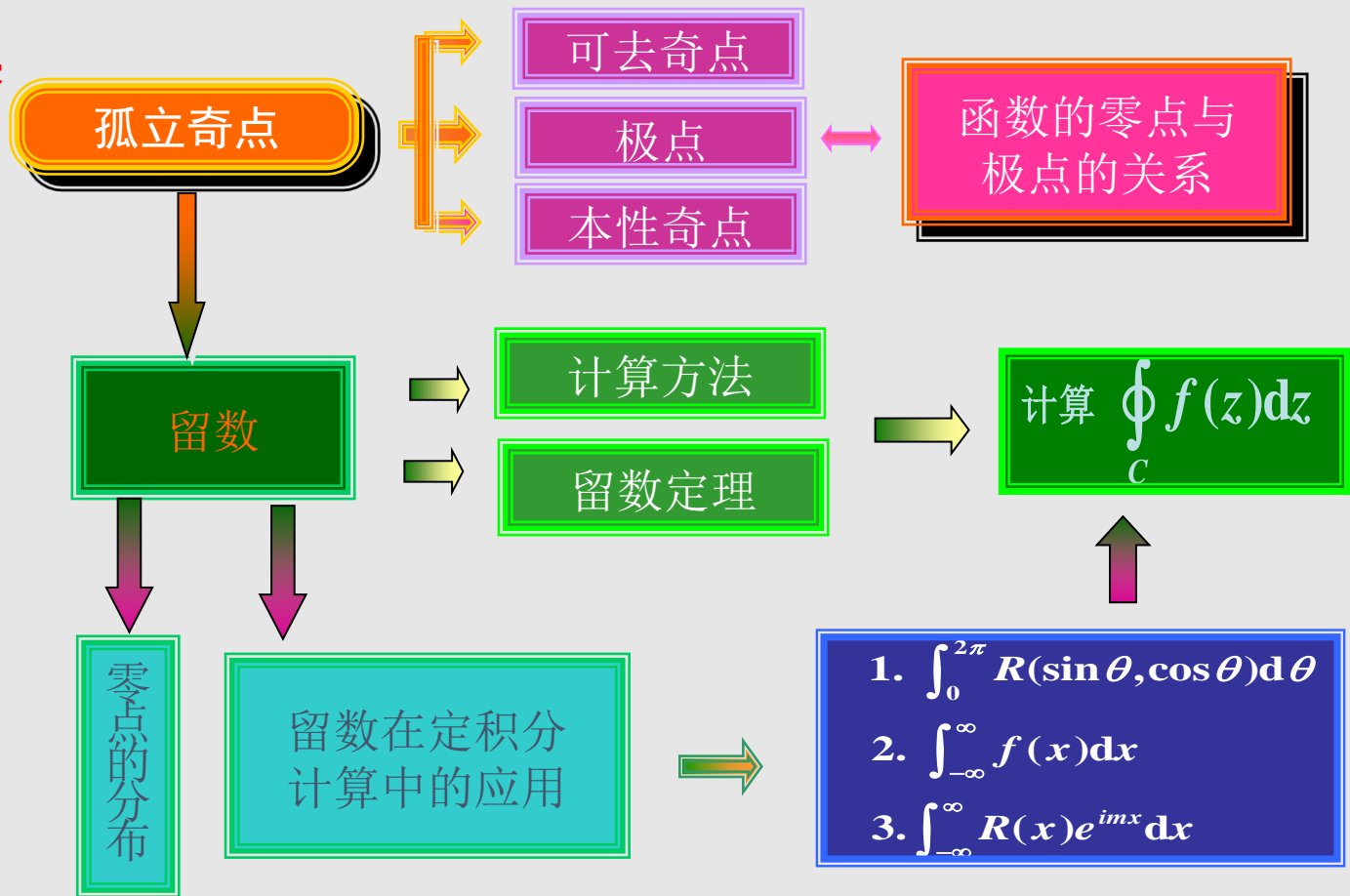
单元小结

数学与统计学院
易媛

教学基本要求

1. 理解孤立奇点的分类.
2. 掌握留数概念、掌握极点处留数的求法.
3. 掌握留数定理.
4. 掌握用留数求围道积分的方法, 会用留数计算一些实积分.

内容框架



例1： 计算下列函数奇点处的留数

1) $f(z) = \frac{z+1}{z^2+2z};$

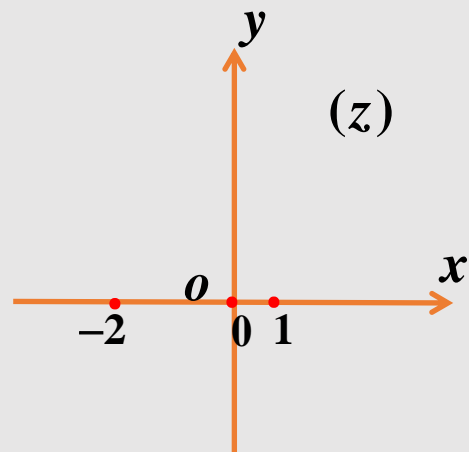
2) $f(z) = \frac{z^4}{(z-1)^3}.$

解：

1) $\text{Res}\left[\frac{z+1}{z^2+2z}, 0\right] = \lim_{z \rightarrow 0} \frac{z+1}{z+2} = \frac{1}{2}$

$\text{Res}\left[\frac{z+1}{z^2+2z}, -2\right] = \lim_{z \rightarrow -2} \frac{z+1}{z} = \frac{1}{2}$

2) $\text{Res}\left[\frac{z^4}{(z-1)^3}, 1\right] = \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} \frac{1}{2} (z^4)'' = 6$



例2: 计算下列积分

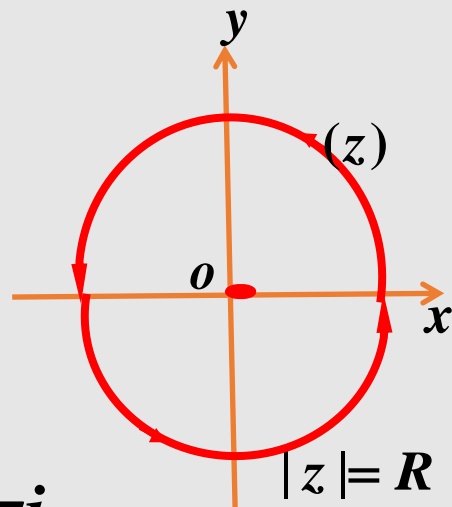
$$1) \oint_{|z|=1} \frac{\sin z}{z} dz;$$

$$2) \oint_{|z|=1} \frac{1 - \cos z}{z^5} dz.$$

解: 1) $\oint_{|z|=1} \frac{\sin z}{z} dz = 2\pi i \operatorname{Res}\left[\frac{\sin z}{z}, 0\right] = 0$

$$2) \oint_{|z|=1} \frac{1 - \cos z}{z^5} dz = 2\pi i \operatorname{Res}\left[\frac{1 - \cos z}{z^5}, 0\right] = -\frac{\pi i}{12}$$

$$\operatorname{Res}\left[\frac{1 - \cos z}{z^5}, 0\right] = \frac{1}{4!} (1 - \cos z)^{(4)} \Big|_{z=0} = \frac{-1}{4!}$$



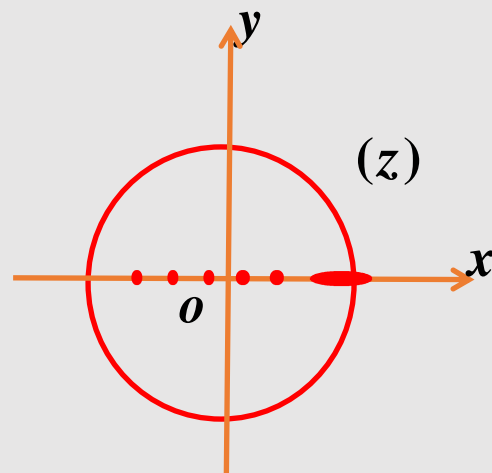
例3: 计算下列积分 1) $\oint_{|z|=3} \tan \pi z dz$; 2) $\oint_{|z|=3} \sin \frac{1}{1-z} dz$

解: 1) $\text{Res}[\tan \pi z, \pm \frac{2k+1}{2}] = \frac{\sin \pi z}{(\cos \pi z)'} \bigg|_{z=\pm \frac{2k+1}{2}} = \frac{-1}{\pi}$

$$\oint_{|z|=3} \tan \pi z dz = 2\pi i \times 6 \times \left(\frac{-1}{\pi}\right) = -12i$$

$$2) \sin \frac{1}{1-z} = \frac{-1}{z-1} + \frac{1}{3!(z-1)^3} - \dots,$$

$$\oint_{|z|=3} \sin \frac{1}{1-z} dz = -2\pi i$$

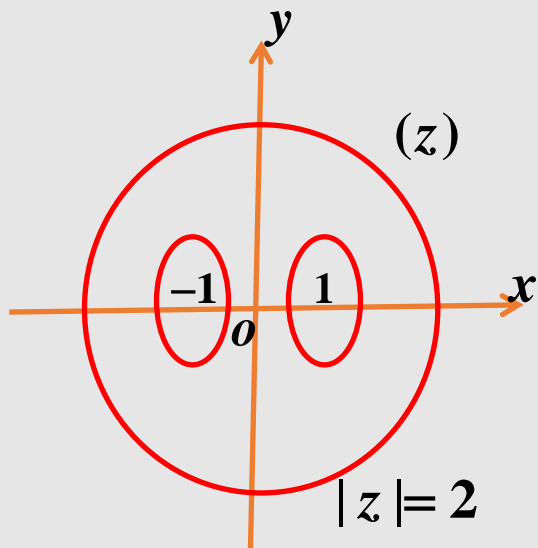


例4: 计算积分 $\oint_{|z|=2} \frac{ze^z}{z^2-1} dz$

解: $\text{Res}\left[\frac{ze^z}{z^2-1}, -1\right] = \frac{e^z}{2} \Big|_{z=-1} = \frac{1}{2e}$

$$\text{Res}\left[\frac{ze^z}{z^2-1}, 1\right] = \frac{e^z}{2} \Big|_{z=1} = \frac{e}{2}$$

$$\oint_{|z|=2} \frac{ze^z}{z^2-1} dz = 2\pi i \left[\frac{1}{2e} + \frac{e}{2} \right]$$

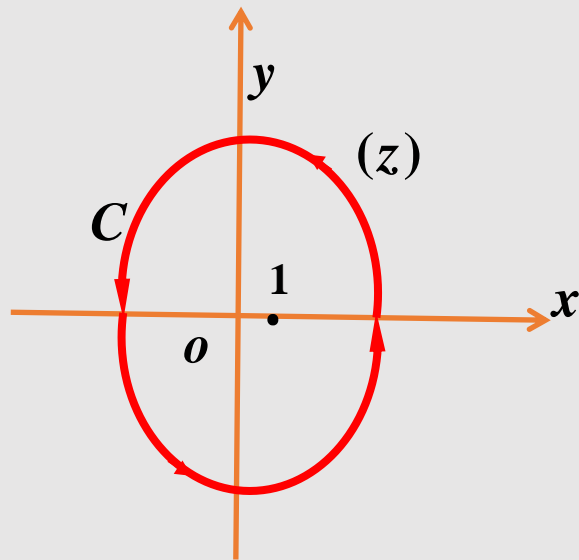


例5: 计算积分 $\oint_C \frac{e^z}{(z-1)^3} dz$, 其中 $C : z = 2\cos t + i4\sin t$,

$$0 \leq t \leq 2\pi$$

解:

$$\begin{aligned} & \oint_C \frac{e^z}{(z-1)^3} dz \\ &= 2\pi i \operatorname{Res}\left[\frac{e^z}{(z-1)^3}, 1\right] \\ &= 2\pi i \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} \frac{(e^z)''}{2} = \pi e i \end{aligned}$$



例6: 计算积分 $\oint_C \frac{z}{z^4 - 1} dz$, 其中 C 是 $|z| = 2$ 的正向.

解1:

$$\begin{aligned} \oint_C f dz &= 2\pi i [\operatorname{Res}(f, 1) + \operatorname{Res}(f, -1) + \operatorname{Res}(f, i) + \operatorname{Res}(f, -i)] \\ &= 2\pi i \sum_{k=1}^4 \frac{z}{(z^4 - 1)'} \bigg|_{z=z_k} = 2\pi i \sum_{k=1}^4 \frac{1}{4z_k^3} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

解2:

$$\begin{aligned} \oint_C f(z) dz &= -2\pi i [\operatorname{Res}[f, \infty]] \\ &= 2\pi i [\operatorname{Res}[f(\frac{1}{t}) \frac{1}{t^2}, 0]] = 2\pi i [\operatorname{Res}[\frac{t}{1-t^4}, 0]] = 0 \end{aligned}$$

例7: 计算积分 $I = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{x \sin 2x}{x^2 + 2x + 5} dx$.

解:
$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{ze^{2zi}}{z^2 + 2z + 5} dz = 2\pi i \operatorname{Res} \left[\frac{ze^{2zi}}{z^2 + 2z + 5}, -1 + 2i \right]$$

$$= 2\pi i \frac{ze^{2zi}}{2z + 2} \bigg|_{z=-1+2i} = \frac{\pi i (-1 + 2i) e^{2i(-1+2i)}}{2i}$$

$$= \frac{\pi (-1 + 2i)(\cos 2 + i \sin 2)}{2e^4}$$

$$I = \frac{\pi(2 \cos 2 - \sin 2)}{2e^4}$$

